

## Number of binary matrices with fixed number of unit columns up to row and column permutations

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Define a unit column of a binary matrix to be a column with only one 1.

Let  $b_{m,n,k}$  be the number of  $m \times n$  binary matrices with  $k=0, 1, \dots, n$  unit columns, up to row and column permutations. Denote by  $Z(E_2^{S_m}; x_1, x_2, \dots; t_1, t_2, \dots)$  modified cycle index of power group

$E_2^{S_m}$  and let  $f_m(x, t)$  be obtained by replacing  $x_i$  with  $\frac{1}{1-x^i}$  and  $t_i$  with  $\frac{1}{1-x^i t^i}$ . If

$F_{m,k}(x, t) = \frac{1}{k!} \frac{\partial^k}{\partial t^k} f_m(x, t)$  and  $g_{m,k}(x) = F_{m,k}(x, 0)$  then  $b_{m,n,k}$  is the coefficient of  $x^n$  in  $g_{m,k}(x)$ .

Cycle index  $Z(E_2^{S_m}; x_1, x_2, \dots; t_1, t_2, \dots)$  can be calculated in the following way:

$Z(E_2^{S_m}; x_1, x_2, \dots; t_1, t_2, \dots) = \frac{1}{m!} \sum_{\pi(m)} \frac{m!}{k_1! 1^{k_1} k_2! 2^{k_2} \dots k_m! m^{k_m}} \cdot \prod_{i|k} x_i^{l_i - k_i} t_i^{k_i}$ , where  $\pi(m)$  runs through all

partitions of  $m$  (i.e. nonnegative solutions of  $k_1 + 2k_2 + \dots + mk_m = m$ );

$k = \text{lcm}\{i \mid k_i \neq 0\}$ ;

$l_i = l_i(\pi) = \frac{1}{i} \sum_{d|i} \mu\left(\frac{i}{d}\right) \cdot 2^{\sum_{j=1}^m (j,d)k_j}$ , where  $\mu$  is Mobius function and  $(j,d) = \text{gcd}\{j,d\}$ .

**Modified cycle indices  $Z(E_2^{S_m}; x_1, x_2, \dots; t_1, t_2, \dots)$  of power group  $E_2^{S_m}$ ,  
 $m=1,2,\dots,6$**

Explanation:

$(1^{k_1} 2^{k_2} \dots + 1^{l_1} 2^{l_2} \dots)$  means  $x_1^{k_1} x_2^{k_2} \dots t_1^{l_1} t_2^{l_2} \dots$ .

Exempla:

$$(1^3 2^1 + 1^1 2^1) = x_1^3 x_2 t_1 t_2,$$

$$1/6 * (1 * (1^5 + 1^3) + 3 * (1^3 * 2^1 + 1^1 * 2^1) + 2 * (1^2 * 3^1 + 3^1)) = \frac{1}{6} (x_1^5 t_1^3 + 3x_1^3 x_2 t_1 t_2 + 2x_1^2 x_3 t_3).$$

$$1/1 * (1 * (1^1 + 1^1))$$

$$1/2 * (1 * (1^2 + 1^2) + 1 * (1^2 + 2^1))$$

$$1/6 * (1 * (1^5 + 1^3) + 3 * (1^3 * 2^1 + 1^1 * 2^1) + 2 * (1^2 * 3^1 + 3^1))$$

$$1/24 * (1 * (1^{12} + 1^4) + 6 * (1^6 * 2^3 + 1^2 * 2^1) + 3 * (1^4 * 2^4 + 2^2) + 8 * (1^3 * 3^3 + 1^1 * 3^1) + 6 * (1^2 * 2^4 + 4^1))$$

$$1/120 * (1 * (1^{27} + 1^5) + 10 * (1^{13} * 2^7 + 1^3 * 2^1) + 15 * (1^7 * 2^{10} + 1^1 * 2^2) + 20 * (1^6 * 3^7 + 1^2 * 3^1) + 20 * (1^4 * 2^1 * 3^3 * 6^2 + 2^1 * 3^1) + 30 * (1^3 * 2^2 * 4^5 + 1^1 * 4^1) + 24 * (1^2 * 5^5 + 5^1))$$

$$1/720 * (1 * (1^{58} + 1^6) + 15 * (1^{28} * 2^{15} + 1^4 * 2^1) + 45 * (1^{14} * 2^{22} + 1^2 * 2^2) + 15 * (1^8 * 2^{25} + 2^3) + 40 * (1^{13} * 3^{15} + 1^3 * 3^1) + 120 * (1^7 * 2^3 * 3^7 * 6^4 + 1^1 * 2^1 * 3^1) + 40 * (1^4 * 3^{18} + 3^2) + 90 * (1^6 * 2^4 * 4^{11} + 1^2 * 4^1) + 90 * (1^4 * 2^5 * 4^{11} + 2^1 * 4^1) + 144 * (1^3 * 5^{11} + 1^1 * 5^1) + 120 * (1^2 * 2^1 * 3^2 * 6^8 + 6^1))$$

### Generating functions $f_m(x, t)$ , $m=1,2,\dots,6$

$$1/1*(1/(1-x^1)^1/(1-x^1*t^1)^1)$$

$$1/2*(1/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^1*t^1)^2+1/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^2*t^2)^1)$$

$$1/6*(1/(1-x^1)^5/(1-x^1*t^1)^3+3/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^1*t^1)^1/(1-x^2*t^2)^1+2/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^3)^1/(1-x^3*t^3)^1)$$

$$1/24*(1/(1-x^1)^12/(1-x^1*t^1)^4+6/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^2)^3/(1-x^1*t^1)^2/(1-x^2*t^2)^1+3/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^4/(1-x^2*t^2)^2+8/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^3)^3/(1-x^1*t^1)^1/(1-x^3*t^3)^1+6/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^4)^2/(1-x^4*t^4)^1)$$

$$1/120*(1/(1-x^1)^27/(1-x^1*t^1)^5+10/(1-x^1)^13/(1-x^2)^7/(1-x^1*t^1)^3/(1-x^2*t^2)^1+15/(1-x^1)^7/(1-x^2)^10/(1-x^1*t^1)^1/(1-x^2*t^2)^2+20/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^3)^7/(1-x^1*t^1)^2/(1-x^3*t^3)^1+20/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^3)^3/(1-x^6)^2/(1-x^2*t^2)^1/(1-x^3*t^3)^1+30/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^2/(1-x^4)^5/(1-x^1*t^1)^1/(1-x^4*t^4)^1+24/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^5)^5/(1-x^5*t^5)^1)$$

$$1/720*(1/(1-x^1)^58/(1-x^1*t^1)^6+15/(1-x^1)^28/(1-x^2)^15/(1-x^1*t^1)^4/(1-x^2*t^2)^1+45/(1-x^1)^14/(1-x^2)^22/(1-x^1*t^1)^2/(1-x^2*t^2)^2+15/(1-x^1)^8/(1-x^2)^25/(1-x^2*t^2)^3+40/(1-x^1)^13/(1-x^3)^15/(1-x^1*t^1)^3/(1-x^3*t^3)^1+120/(1-x^1)^7/(1-x^2)^3/(1-x^3)^7/(1-x^6)^4/(1-x^1*t^1)^1/(1-x^2*t^2)^1/(1-x^3*t^3)^1+40/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^3)^18/(1-x^3*t^3)^2+90/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^2)^4/(1-x^4)^11/(1-x^1*t^1)^2/(1-x^4*t^4)^1+90/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^5/(1-x^4)^11/(1-x^2*t^2)^1/(1-x^4*t^4)^1+144/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^5)^11/(1-x^1*t^1)^1/(1-x^5*t^5)^1+120/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^3)^2/(1-x^6)^8/(1-x^6*t^6)^1)$$

**Generating functions  $g_{3,k}(x)$ ,  $k=0,1,\dots,10$**

$$1/6*(1/(1-x^1)^5+3/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^1+2/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^3)^1)$$

$$x/6*(3/(1-x^1)^5+3/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^1)$$

$$x^2/6*(6/(1-x^1)^5+6/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^1)$$

$$x^3/6*(10/(1-x^1)^5+6/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^1+2/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^3)^1)$$

$$x^4/6*(15/(1-x^1)^5+9/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^1)$$

$$x^5/6*(21/(1-x^1)^5+9/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^1)$$

$$x^6/6*(28/(1-x^1)^5+12/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^1+2/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^3)^1)$$

$$x^7/6*(36/(1-x^1)^5+12/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^1)$$

$$x^8/6*(45/(1-x^1)^5+15/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^1)$$

$$x^9/6*(55/(1-x^1)^5+15/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^1+2/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^3)^1)$$

$$x^{10}/6*(66/(1-x^1)^5+18/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^1)$$

**Generating functions  $g_{4,k}(x)$ ,  $k=0,1,\dots,10$**

$$1/24*(1/(1-x^1)^{12}+6/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^2)^3+3/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^4+8/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^3)^3+6/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^4)^2)$$

$$x/24*(4/(1-x^1)^{12}+12/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^2)^3+8/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^3)^3)$$

$$x^2/24*(10/(1-x^1)^{12}+24/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^2)^3+6/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^4+8/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^3)^3)$$

$$x^3/24*(20/(1-x^1)^{12}+36/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^2)^3+16/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^3)^3)$$

$$x^4/24*(35/(1-x^1)^{12}+54/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^2)^3+9/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^4+16/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^3)^3+6/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^4)^2)$$

$$x^5/24*(56/(1-x^1)^{12}+72/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^2)^3+16/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^3)^3)$$

$$x^6/24*(84/(1-x^1)^{12}+96/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^2)^3+12/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^4+24/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^3)^3)$$

$$x^7/24*(120/(1-x^1)^{12}+120/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^2)^3+24/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^3)^3)$$

$$x^8/24*(165/(1-x^1)^{12}+150/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^2)^3+15/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^4+24/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^3)^3+6/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^4)^2)$$

$$x^9/24*(220/(1-x^1)^{12}+180/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^2)^3+32/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^3)^3)$$

$$x^{10}/24*(286/(1-x^1)^{12}+216/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^2)^3+18/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^4+32/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^3)^3)$$

### Generating functions $g_{s,k}(x)$ , $k=0,1,\dots,10$

$$1/120*(1/(1-x^1)^{27}+10/(1-x^1)^{13}/(1-x^2)^7+15/(1-x^1)^7/(1-x^2)^{10}+20/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^3)^7+20/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^3)^3/(1-x^6)^2+30/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^2/(1-x^4)^5+24/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^5)^5)$$

$$x/120*(5/(1-x^1)^{27}+30/(1-x^1)^{13}/(1-x^2)^7+15/(1-x^1)^7/(1-x^2)^{10}+40/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^3)^7+30/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^2/(1-x^4)^5)$$

$$x^2/120*(15/(1-x^1)^{27}+70/(1-x^1)^{13}/(1-x^2)^7+45/(1-x^1)^7/(1-x^2)^{10}+60/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^3)^7+20/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^3)^3/(1-x^6)^2+30/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^2/(1-x^4)^5)$$

$$x^3/120*(35/(1-x^1)^{27}+130/(1-x^1)^{13}/(1-x^2)^7+45/(1-x^1)^7/(1-x^2)^{10}+100/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^3)^7+20/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^3)^3/(1-x^6)^2+30/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^2/(1-x^4)^5)$$

$$x^4/120*(70/(1-x^1)^{27}+220/(1-x^1)^{13}/(1-x^2)^7+90/(1-x^1)^7/(1-x^2)^{10}+140/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^3)^7+20/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^3)^3/(1-x^6)^2+60/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^2/(1-x^4)^5)$$

$$x^5/120*(126/(1-x^1)^{27}+340/(1-x^1)^{13}/(1-x^2)^7+90/(1-x^1)^7/(1-x^2)^{10}+180/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^3)^7+20/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^3)^3/(1-x^6)^2+60/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^2/(1-x^4)^5+24/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^5)^5)$$

$$x^6/120*(210/(1-x^1)^{27}+500/(1-x^1)^{13}/(1-x^2)^7+150/(1-x^1)^7/(1-x^2)^{10}+240/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^3)^7+40/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^3)^3/(1-x^6)^2+60/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^2/(1-x^4)^5)$$

$$x^7/120*(330/(1-x^1)^{27}+700/(1-x^1)^{13}/(1-x^2)^7+150/(1-x^1)^7/(1-x^2)^{10}+300/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^3)^7+20/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^3)^3/(1-x^6)^2+60/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^2/(1-x^4)^5)$$

$$x^8/120*(495/(1-x^1)^{27}+950/(1-x^1)^{13}/(1-x^2)^7+225/(1-x^1)^7/(1-x^2)^{10}+360/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^3)^7+40/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^3)^3/(1-x^6)^2+90/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^2/(1-x^4)^5)$$

$$x^9/120*(715/(1-x^1)^{27}+1250/(1-x^1)^{13}/(1-x^2)^7+225/(1-x^1)^7/(1-x^2)^{10}+440/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^3)^7+40/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^3)^3/(1-x^6)^2+90/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^2/(1-x^4)^5)$$

$$x^{10}/120*(1001/(1-x^1)^{27}+1610/(1-x^1)^{13}/(1-x^2)^7+315/(1-x^1)^7/(1-x^2)^{10}+520/(1-x^1)^6/(1-x^3)^7+40/(1-x^1)^4/(1-x^2)^1/(1-x^3)^3/(1-x^6)^2+90/(1-x^1)^3/(1-x^2)^2/(1-x^4)^5+24/(1-x^1)^2/(1-x^5)^5)$$