

# TABLE OF DIRICHLET $L$ -SERIES AND PRIME ZETA MODULO FUNCTIONS FOR SMALL MODULI

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**ABSTRACT.** The Dirichlet characters of reduced residue systems modulo  $m$  are tabulated for moduli  $m \leq 22$ . The associated  $L$ -series are tabulated for  $m \leq 14$  and small positive integer argument  $s$  accurate to  $10^{-50}$ , their first derivatives for  $m \leq 6$ . Restricted summation over primes only defines Dirichlet Prime  $L$ -functions which lead to Euler products (Prime Zeta Modulo functions). Both are materialized over similar ranges of moduli and arguments. Formulas and numerical techniques are well known; the aim is to provide direct access to reference values.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

**1.1. Scope.** Dirichlet  $L$ -series are a standard modification of the Riemann series of the  $\zeta$ -function with the intent to distribute the sum over classes of a modulo system. Section 1 enumerates the group representations; a first use of this classification is a table of  $L$ -series and some of their first derivatives at small integer arguments in Section 2.

In the same spirit as  $L$ -series generalize the  $\zeta$ -series, multiplying the terms of the Prime Zeta Function by the characters imprints a periodic texture on these, which can be synthesized (in the Fourier sense) to distil the Prime Zeta Modulo Functions. Section 3 recalls numerical techniques and tabulates these for small moduli and small integer arguments.

If some of the Euler products that arise in growth rate estimators of number densities are to be factorized over the residue classes of the primes, taking logarithms proposes to use the Prime Zeta Modulo Function as a basis. The fundamental numerical examples are worked out in Section 4.

**1.2. Dirichlet Characters.** The Dirichlet characters  $\chi_r(n) \pmod{m}$  are shown in Table 1–21 for small modulus  $m$ . The purpose of rolling out such basic information is that it tags each representation with a unique  $r$  for use in all tables further down.

Each table shows one character per line, lines enumerated by representation  $r$ ,  $1 \leq r \leq \varphi(m)$ , where  $\varphi$  is Euler's totient function. The principal character  $\chi_1$  is the top line. The residues from 1 to  $m$  are indicated in the header row. The entries are either zero or roots of unity. As a shortcut to the notation,

$$(1) \quad u_j \equiv e^{2\pi ij/\varphi(m)}; \quad \bar{u}_j \equiv e^{-2\pi ij/\varphi(m)},$$

denote a root of unity and its complex conjugation. The conductor  $f$  (smallest induced modulus) is another column; it also indicates whether the character is

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TABLE 1.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 2$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 1$ .

$r$	1	2	$f$	
1	1	0	1	A000035

TABLE 2.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 3$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 2$ .

$r$	1	2	3	$f$	
1	1	1	0	1	A011655
2	1	-1	0	3	A102283

TABLE 3.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 4$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 2$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	$f$	
1	1	0	1	0	1	A000035
2	1	0	-1	0	4	A101455

TABLE 4.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 5$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 4$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	$f$	
1	1	1	1	1	0	1	A011558
2	1	$i$	$-i$	-1	0	5	
3	1	-1	-1	1	0	5	A080891
4	1	$-i$	$i$	-1	0	5	

(im)primitive. Six-digit sequence numbers to matching periodic sequences in the Online Encyclopedia of Integer Sequences (OEIS) are included [27].

The cases  $m \leq 7$  have been tabulated by Apostol [4], some of the real characters by Davies and Haselgrove [8], all up to  $m = 10$  by Zucker and McPhedran [32].

The calculations are based on standard algorithms:  $m$  is decomposed into its prime number factorization, the character table of each factor is constructed and these representations are multiplied following the group property (multiplication rule) for each pair of representations, looping over all products of representations [4, 28, 33].

TABLE 5.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 6$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 2$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	$f$	
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	A120325
2	1	0	0	0	-1	0	3	A134667

TABLE 6.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 7$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 6$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	$f$	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	A109720
2	1	$u_2$	$u_1$	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_1$	-1	0	7	A175629
3	1	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_2$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	1	0	7	
4	1	1	-1	1	-1	-1	0	7	
5	1	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_2$	1	0	7	
6	1	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_1$	$u_2$	$u_1$	-1	0	7	

TABLE 7.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 8$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 4$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	$f$	
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	A000035
2	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	1	0	8	A091337
3	1	0	-1	0	1	0	-1	0	4	A101455
4	1	0	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	8	

TABLE 8.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 9$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 6$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	$f$	
1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	A011655
2	1	$u_1$	0	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_1$	0	$\bar{u}_2$	-1	0	9	A102283
3	1	$u_2$	0	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	0	$u_2$	1	0	9	
4	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	3	
5	1	$\bar{u}_2$	0	$u_2$	$u_2$	0	$\bar{u}_2$	1	0	9	
6	1	$\bar{u}_1$	0	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_1$	0	$u_2$	-1	0	9	

**Remark 1.** Because the  $\chi_r(n)$  are completely multiplicative, the sequences of Dirichlet inverses are

$$(2) \quad \chi_r^{(-1)}(n) = \chi_r(n)\mu(n),$$

where  $\mu$  is the Möbius function.

## 2. DIRICHLET $L$ -FUNCTIONS

2.1. **Symmetries.** The  $L$ -series are defined via the character table [26, 3, 6].

**Definition 1.** (Dirichlet  $L$ -functions)

$$(3) \quad L(s, \chi) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\chi(n)}{n^s} = \prod_p \frac{1}{1 - \chi(p)p^{-s}} = \frac{1}{m^s} \sum_{n=1}^m \chi(n)\zeta(s, n/m),$$

where  $\zeta(\cdot, \cdot)$  is the Hurwitz zeta-function [30, 2] and the product extends over all primes  $p$ .

TABLE 9.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 10$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 4$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	$f$
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
2	1	0	$-i$	0	0	0	$i$	0	-1	0	5
3	1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	5
4	1	0	$i$	0	0	0	$-i$	0	-1	0	5

TABLE 10.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 11$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 10$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	$f$	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	A145568
2	1	$u_1$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_2$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_1$	$\bar{u}_3$	$u_3$	$\bar{u}_4$	-1	0	11	
3	1	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_2$	1	0	11	
4	1	$u_3$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_3$	$u_1$	$\bar{u}_1$	$\bar{u}_2$	-1	0	11	
5	1	$u_4$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_2$	$u_4$	1	0	11	A011582
6	1	-1	1	1	1	-1	-1	-1	1	-1	0	11	
7	1	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_2$	$u_4$	$u_4$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_4$	1	0	11	
8	1	$\bar{u}_3$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_3$	$\bar{u}_1$	$u_1$	$u_2$	-1	0	11	
9	1	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_2$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	1	0	11	
10	1	$\bar{u}_1$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_1$	$u_3$	$\bar{u}_3$	$u_4$	-1	0	11	

TABLE 11.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 12$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 4$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	$f$	
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	A120325
2	1	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	3	A134667
3	1	0	0	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	4	A110161
4	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	12	

TABLE 12.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 13$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 12$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	$f$	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	A011583
2	1	$u_1$	$u_4$	$u_2$	$-i$	$u_5$	$\bar{u}_1$	$i$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_5$	-1	0	13	
3	1	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	-1	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	-1	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_2$	1	0	13	
4	1	$i$	1	-1	$i$	$i$	$-i$	$-i$	1	-1	$-i$	-1	0	13	
5	1	$u_4$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	1	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	1	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	$u_4$	1	0	13	
6	1	$u_5$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	$-i$	$u_1$	$\bar{u}_5$	$i$	$u_4$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_1$	-1	0	13	
7	1	-1	1	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	1	1	-1	1	0	13	
8	1	$\bar{u}_5$	$u_4$	$u_2$	$i$	$\bar{u}_1$	$u_5$	$-i$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_1$	-1	0	13	
9	1	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	1	$u_4$	$u_4$	1	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	1	0	13	
10	1	$-i$	1	-1	$-i$	$-i$	$i$	$i$	1	-1	$i$	-1	0	13	
11	1	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	-1	$u_2$	$u_2$	-1	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	1	0	13	
12	1	$\bar{u}_1$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	$i$	$\bar{u}_5$	$u_1$	$-i$	$u_4$	$u_2$	$u_5$	-1	0	13	

TABLE 13.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 14$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 6$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	$f$
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
2	1	0	$u_1$	0	$\bar{u}_1$	0	0	0	$u_2$	0	$\bar{u}_2$	0	-1	0	7
3	1	0	$u_2$	0	$\bar{u}_2$	0	0	0	$\bar{u}_2$	0	$u_2$	0	1	0	7
4	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-1	0	7
5	1	0	$\bar{u}_2$	0	$u_2$	0	0	0	$u_2$	0	$\bar{u}_2$	0	1	0	7
6	1	0	$\bar{u}_1$	0	$u_1$	0	0	0	$\bar{u}_2$	0	$u_2$	0	-1	0	7

TABLE 14.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 15$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 8$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	$f$
1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
2	1	$i$	0	-1	0	0	$i$	$-i$	0	0	1	0	$-i$	-1	0	5
3	1	-1	0	1	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	1	0	-1	1	0	5
4	1	$-i$	0	-1	0	0	$-i$	$i$	0	0	1	0	$i$	-1	0	5
5	1	-1	0	1	0	0	1	-1	0	0	-1	0	1	-1	0	3
6	1	$-i$	0	-1	0	0	$i$	$i$	0	0	-1	0	$-i$	1	0	15
7	1	1	0	1	0	0	-1	1	0	0	-1	0	-1	-1	0	15
8	1	$i$	0	-1	0	0	$-i$	$-i$	0	0	-1	0	$i$	1	0	15

TABLE 15.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 16$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 8$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	$f$
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
2	1	0	$i$	0	$-i$	0	-1	0	-1	0	$-i$	0	$i$	0	1	0	16
3	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	1	0	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	1	0	8
4	1	0	$-i$	0	$i$	0	-1	0	-1	0	$i$	0	$-i$	0	1	0	16
5	1	0	-1	0	1	0	-1	0	1	0	-1	0	1	0	-1	0	4
6	1	0	$-i$	0	$-i$	0	1	0	-1	0	$i$	0	$i$	0	-1	0	16
7	1	0	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	1	0	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	8
8	1	0	$i$	0	$i$	0	1	0	-1	0	$-i$	0	$-i$	0	-1	0	16

**Remark 2.** *The Dirichlet inverse collects inverse powers of square-free  $n$ —rephrasing (2):*

$$(4) \quad \frac{1}{L(s, \chi)} = \prod_p [1 - \chi(p)p^{-s}] = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\mu(n)\chi(n)}{n^s}.$$

We provide an explicit table in Section 2.2, where the first column is the modulus  $m$ , the second column the representation  $r$  as in chapter 1.2, the third column  $s$ , and the final columns real and imaginary part of  $L(s, \chi_r)$ .

Cases where the values are complex conjugates of earlier values have been replaced by fillers. This happens whenever  $\chi_r(n) = \bar{\chi}_{r'}(n)$  for all  $n$ .

Another symmetry stems from [4]

$$(5) \quad L(s, \chi) = L(s, \psi) \prod_{p|m} \left(1 - \frac{\psi(p)}{p^s}\right),$$



TABLE 18.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 19$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 18$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	$f$
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
2	1	$u_1$	$\bar{u}_5$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_6$	$u_3$	$u_8$	$\bar{u}_1$	$\bar{u}_6$	$\bar{u}_3$	$u_5$	$u_7$	$\bar{u}_7$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_8$	-1	0	19
3	1	$u_2$	$u_8$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_8$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	$\bar{u}_8$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	$u_8$	$u_2$	1	0	19
4	1	$u_3$	$u_3$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	1	-1	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_3$	1	-1	$\bar{u}_3$	$u_3$	$\bar{u}_3$	$\bar{u}_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	-1	0	19
5	1	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_8$	$\bar{u}_8$	$u_2$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_8$	$u_8$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_4$	1	0	19
6	1	$u_5$	$\bar{u}_7$	$\bar{u}_8$	$u_8$	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_6$	$\bar{u}_3$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_5$	$u_6$	$u_3$	$u_7$	$\bar{u}_1$	$u_1$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_4$	-1	0	19
7	1	$u_6$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	1	1	$\bar{u}_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	1	1	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	$u_6$	1	0	19
8	1	$u_7$	$u_1$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	$u_8$	$u_6$	$u_3$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_7$	$\bar{u}_6$	$\bar{u}_3$	$\bar{u}_1$	$\bar{u}_5$	$u_5$	$\bar{u}_8$	$\bar{u}_2$	-1	0	19
9	1	$u_8$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_2$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_8$	$\bar{u}_8$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_4$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_8$	1	0	19
10	1	-1	-1	1	1	1	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	1	1	-1	0	19
11	1	$\bar{u}_8$	$u_4$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_8$	$u_8$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_2$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_8$	1	0	19
12	1	$\bar{u}_7$	$\bar{u}_1$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_8$	$\bar{u}_6$	$\bar{u}_3$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_7$	$u_6$	$u_3$	$u_1$	$u_5$	$\bar{u}_5$	$u_8$	$u_2$	-1	0	19
13	1	$\bar{u}_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	1	1	$u_6$	$u_6$	1	1	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	1	0	19
14	1	$\bar{u}_5$	$u_7$	$u_8$	$\bar{u}_8$	$u_2$	$u_6$	$u_3$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_5$	$\bar{u}_6$	$\bar{u}_3$	$\bar{u}_7$	$u_1$	$\bar{u}_1$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_4$	-1	0	19
15	1	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_8$	$u_8$	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	$u_4$	$u_4$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_8$	$\bar{u}_8$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_4$	1	0	19
16	1	$\bar{u}_3$	$\bar{u}_3$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	1	-1	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_3$	1	-1	$u_3$	$\bar{u}_3$	$u_3$	$u_6$	$u_6$	-1	0	19
17	1	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_8$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	$u_8$	$u_6$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_2$	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_6$	$u_6$	$u_8$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_8$	$\bar{u}_2$	1	0	19
18	1	$\bar{u}_1$	$u_5$	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_2$	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_6$	$\bar{u}_3$	$\bar{u}_8$	$u_1$	$u_6$	$u_3$	$\bar{u}_5$	$\bar{u}_7$	$u_7$	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_8$	-1	0	19

TABLE 19.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 20$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 8$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	$f$
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
2	1	0	$-i$	0	0	0	$i$	0	-1	0	1	0	$-i$	0	0	0	$i$	0	-1	0	5
3	1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	5
4	1	0	$i$	0	0	0	$-i$	0	-1	0	1	0	$i$	0	0	0	$-i$	0	-1	0	5
5	1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	-1	0	4
6	1	0	$i$	0	0	0	$-i$	0	-1	0	-1	0	$-i$	0	0	0	$i$	0	1	0	20
7	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	20
8	1	0	$-i$	0	0	0	$i$	0	-1	0	-1	0	$i$	0	0	0	$-i$	0	1	0	20

TABLE 20.  $\chi_r(n)$ ,  $m = 21$ ,  $\varphi(m) = 12$ .

$r$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	$f$
1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
2	1	$u_4$	0	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	0	0	1	0	$u_2$	$\bar{u}_4$	0	-1	0	0	$u_4$	$u_2$	0	$\bar{u}_2$	-1	0	7
3	1	$\bar{u}_4$	0	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	0	0	1	0	$u_4$	$u_4$	0	1	0	0	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	0	$\bar{u}_4$	1	0	7
4	1	1	0	1	-1	0	0	1	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	-1	0	7
5	1	$u_4$	0	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	0	0	1	0	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	0	1	0	0	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	0	$u_4$	1	0	7
6	1	$\bar{u}_4$	0	$u_4$	$u_2$	0	0	1	0	$\bar{u}_2$	$u_4$	0	-1	0	0	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	0	$u_2$	-1	0	7
7	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	3
8	1	$\bar{u}_2$	0	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	0	0	-1	0	$u_2$	$u_2$	0	-1	0	0	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	0	$\bar{u}_2$	1	0	21
9	1	$u_2$	0	$u_4$	$u_2$	0	0	-1	0	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	0	1	0	0	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	0	$\bar{u}_4$	-1	0	21
10	1	-1	0	1	1	0	0	-1	0	-1	-1	0	-1	0	0	1	1	0	-1	1	0	21
11	1	$\bar{u}_2$	0	$\bar{u}_4$	$\bar{u}_2$	0	0	-1	0	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_2$	0	1	0	0	$u_4$	$u_2$	0	$u_4$	-1	0	21
12	1	$u_2$	0	$u_4$	$\bar{u}_4$	0	0	-1	0	$\bar{u}_2$	$\bar{u}_2$	0	-1	0	0	$\bar{u}_4$	$u_4$	0	$u_2$	1	0	21















TABLE 22. Closed forms of Dirichlet series.

$m$	$r$	$s$	$L(s, \chi_r)$	$L(s, \chi_r)$ [27]
2	1	$s$	$(1 - 2^{-s})\zeta(s)$	
2	1	2	$\pi^2/8$	A111003
2	1	3	$7\zeta(3)/8 = -\psi''(1/4)/64 - \pi^3/32$	
2	1	4	$\pi^4/96$	
3	1	$s$	$(1 - 3^{-s})\zeta(s)$	
3	1	2	$4\pi^2/27$	
3	1	3	$26\zeta(3)/27 = -\psi''(1/3)/27 - 4\pi^3/(81\sqrt{3})$	
3	1	4	$8\pi^4/729$	
3	1	5	$242\zeta(5)/243$	
3	2	1	$\pi/(3\sqrt{3})$	A073010
3	2	2	$2\psi'(1/3)/9 - 4\pi^2/27$	A086724
3	2	3	$4\pi^3/(81\sqrt{3})$	A129404
3	2	4	$\psi'''(1/3)/243 - 8\pi^4/729$	
4	2	1	$\pi/4$	A003881
4	2	2	$\psi'(1/4)/8 - \pi^2/8$	A006752
4	2	3	$\pi^3/32$	A153071
4	2	4	$\psi'''(1/4)/768 - \pi^4/96$	A175572
5	1	$s$	$(1 - 5^{-s})\zeta(s)$	
5	1	2	$4\pi^2/25$	
5	1	3	$124\zeta(3)/125$	
5	2	1	$\frac{\pi}{5}[1/\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5} + i/\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{5}]$	
5	2	2	$\frac{2}{25}[\psi'(1/5) - 4\pi^2/(5 - \sqrt{5}) - i\psi'(2/5) + 4i\pi^2/(5 + \sqrt{5})]$	
5	3	1	$2\log[(1 + \sqrt{5})/2]/\sqrt{5}$	A086466
5	3	2	$4\pi^2/(25\sqrt{5})$	
6	1	$s$	$(1 + 6^{-s} - 2^{-s} - 3^{-s})\zeta(s)$	
6	1	2	$\pi^2/9$	A100044
6	2	1	$\pi/(2\sqrt{3})$	A093766
6	2	3	$\pi^3/(18\sqrt{3})$	

The case  $s = 1$  has been included for the non-principal characters, where

$$(7) \quad \sum_{n=1}^m \chi_r(n) = 0, \quad r > 1$$

leads to cancellations which ensure convergence [13]. The inner sum in

$$(8) \quad L(s, \chi) = \sum_{k \geq 0} \sum_{n=1}^m \frac{\chi(n)}{(km + n)^s}$$

is converted to a rational polynomial in  $k$  with denominator degree at least 2 larger than numerator degree, and the  $k$ -sum becomes essentially an overlay of Harmonic sums. Table 22 shows the basic examples.  $\psi$  are the polygamma functions [1, §6.4].

**Remark 3.** For the principal character  $\chi_1$ , [4]

$$(9) \quad L(s, \chi_1) = \zeta(s) \prod_{p|m} \left(1 - \frac{1}{p^s}\right),$$

so  $L(s, \chi_1)$  is a rational multiple of  $\pi^s$  if  $s$  is even [5, 29, 14].

**2.3. First Derivative.** The derivative of (3) with respect to  $s$  is

$$(10) \quad L'(s, \chi) = - \sum_{n \geq 2} \chi(n) \frac{\log n}{n^s}.$$

For  $s > 1$ , values are calculated by direct application of (3),

$$(11) \quad L'(s, \chi) = \frac{1}{m^s} \left( -\log m \sum_{n=1}^m \chi(n) \zeta(s, n/m) + \sum_{n=1}^m \chi(n) \zeta'(s, n/m) \right).$$

For  $s = 1$ , each period of the character  $\chi(n) = \chi(n + m)$  in

$$(12) \quad \begin{aligned} L'(1, \chi) &= - \sum_{k \geq 0} \sum_{n=1}^m \chi(n) \frac{\log(km + n)}{km + n} \\ &= - \sum_{n=1}^{\lfloor (m-1)/2 \rfloor} \chi(n) \frac{\log(n)}{n} - \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \sum_{n=-\lfloor (m-1)/2 \rfloor}^{\lfloor (m-1)/2 \rfloor} \chi(n) \frac{\log(km + n)}{km + n} \end{aligned}$$

is expanded in a series around a center  $X \equiv km$  to which the indices have distances  $\epsilon = -n$ ,

$$(13) \quad \begin{aligned} \frac{\log(X - \epsilon)}{X - \epsilon} &= \frac{\log X}{X} + (-1 + \log X) \frac{\epsilon}{X^2} + \left(-\frac{3}{2} + \log X\right) \frac{\epsilon^2}{X^3} + \left(-\frac{11}{6} + \log X\right) \frac{\epsilon^3}{X^4} + \dots \\ &= \frac{\log X}{X} + \sum_{j \geq 1} \left(-\sum_{u=1}^j \frac{1}{u} + \log X\right) \frac{\epsilon^j}{X^{j+1}}. \end{aligned}$$

**Remark 4.** The generalization to other  $s$  is [23]

$$(14) \quad \frac{\log(X - \epsilon)}{(X - \epsilon)^s} = \frac{\log X}{X} + \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \left[ -\sum_{u=0}^{j-1} \frac{(s)_u}{(j-u)u!} + \frac{(s)_j}{j!} \log X \right] \frac{\epsilon^j}{X^{s+j}},$$

where  $(s)_j \equiv s(s+1)\cdots(s+j-1)$ ,  $(s)_0 = 1$ , is Pochhammer's symbol.

Multiplication with  $\chi(n)$  and summation over the classes  $n$  for any non-principal character cancels the leading  $\log X/X$  term—see (7)—and generates series [18, 15]

$$(15) \quad L'(1, \chi) = - \sum_{n=1}^{\lfloor (m-1)/2 \rfloor} \chi(n) \frac{\log(n)}{n} - \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \sum_{j \geq 2} \frac{\alpha_j + \beta_j \log(km)}{(km)^j}$$

with constants  $\alpha_j$  and  $\beta_j$  depending on  $\chi$  and on the order  $j$ .

**Remark 5.** Depending on the parity of the character, either the terms with even or those with odd  $j$  vanish. This reduction of terms has been driving the choice of  $X$ .

Summations

$$(16) \quad \alpha_j \sum_{k \geq 1} \frac{1}{(km)^j} = \frac{\alpha_j}{m^j} \zeta(j),$$











**Remark 7.** For the principal character  $\chi_1$ ,

$$(29) \quad S(s, \chi_1) = P(s) - 2^{-s}, \quad m = 2,$$

$$(30) \quad S(s, \chi_1) = P(s) - 3^{-s}, \quad m = 3,$$

$$(31) \quad S(s, \chi_1) = P(s) - 2^{-s} - 3^{-s}, \quad m = 6,$$

$$(32) \quad S(s, \chi_1) = P(s) - \sum_{\substack{p \leq m \\ (p, m) > 1}} p^{-s},$$

where  $P(s)$  is the Prime Zeta Function [12, 22, 20].

**3.2. Prime Zeta Modulo Functions.** The sum (22) over all primes may be divided into distinct residue classes

$$(33) \quad S(s, \chi) = \sum_{n=1}^m \sum_{\substack{p \equiv n \\ (\text{mod } m)}} \frac{\chi(p)}{p^s} = \sum_{n=1}^m \chi(n) \sum_{\substack{p \equiv n \\ (\text{mod } m)}} \frac{1}{p^s}.$$

This defines non-overlapping subseries of the Prime Zeta Function.

**Definition 4.** (Prime Zeta Modulo Functions)

$$(34) \quad P_{m,n}(s) \equiv \sum_{\substack{p \equiv n \\ (\text{mod } m)}} \frac{1}{p^s}; \quad P_{m,n}(M, s) \equiv \sum_{\substack{p \equiv n \\ (\text{mod } m) \\ p > M}} \frac{1}{p^s}.$$

**Remark 8.** The Prime Zeta-function  $P(s)$  is recovered if the filtering with the modular combs is undone:

$$(35) \quad \sum_{n=1}^m P_{m,n}(s) = P(s).$$

The matrix of the characters is orthogonal [13], so the inversion of (33) is

$$(36) \quad P_{m,n}(s) = \frac{1}{\varphi(m)} \sum_{r=1}^{\varphi(m)} \bar{\chi}_r(n) S(s, \chi_r) + \sum_{\substack{p=n \leq m \\ (p, m) > 1}} \frac{1}{p^s},$$

which acts on the individual terms and therefore remains valid for the incomplete sums,

$$(37) \quad P_{m,n}(M, s) = \frac{1}{\varphi(m)} \sum_{r=1}^{\varphi(m)} \bar{\chi}_r(n) S(M, s, \chi_r) + \sum_{\substack{M < p=n \leq m \\ (p, m) > 1}} \frac{1}{p^s}.$$

The second terms take care of small primes for which  $\chi(p) = 0$ .

The case  $m = 2$  is simply  $P_{2,1}(s) = S(s, \chi_1)$  because there is only one even prime, repeating values provided above. The block for  $m = 4$ ,  $s \leq 8$  has been tabulated earlier [25]. Starting at  $m \geq 3$ , the  $P_{m,n}(s)$  are:

m	n	s	P
3	1	2	0.03321555032221795055292717778013809648108756665327
3	2	2	0.30792075860773643684250507594099872658103266547551
3	1	3	0.00360042334694295895747694762923846494249516513694
3	2	3	0.13412517891546354042859932999943119899587991975217
3	1	4	0.00046131505534338694017453033340945433993901835382
3	2	4	0.0641861456965577899009908658740273680975636234868
3	1	5	0.00006265542747175550600256919102408844647572067262
3	2	5	0.03157713571900394195603378034371639634777299638325
3	1	6	0.00000873001102319816701204277914523194956107976454

3	2	6	0.01568961472713046156352766615220909181420867555308
3	1	7	0.00000123137225548191967444894712444400393666905787
3	2	7	0.00782535411305049287425170167075592060330793097513
3	1	8	0.00000017475285336300871799410908797038110474049198
3	2	8	0.00390881482338859497140611566307232398122616106932
3	1	9	0.00000002487837844608213587383821593787634067230826
3	2	9	0.00195363743315871372080460151239291760693350039122
3	1	10	0.00000000354755157005073612886511663730357082627733
3	2	10	0.00097666493907697988040868523830634809488146371787
4	1	2	0.05381376357405767028067828734153656228567550149509
4	3	2	0.14843365646700782822586507749071137188755584174481
4	1	3	0.00875508273297050449422676581374667505111206122043
4	3	3	0.0410075565664730319288865488519600259243006070572
4	1	4	0.00164958415402929159899676131363885182748790994383
4	3	4	0.01284355651021755334362253461951901833455314977101
4	1	5	0.00032347403422179751851190818604108397744273370580
4	3	5	0.00418154344970245961430633435281462715425454302085
4	1	6	0.00006425096366477379110181913804357659898454554698
4	3	6	0.00138083588697173916303185412801582261060139632757
4	1	7	0.00001281844859979526825102658216650793582060674956
4	3	7	0.00045851440753379726687311214728221515336272213574
4	1	8	0.00000256137168039646980824843231247393644726060181
4	3	8	0.00015259399483743409071519071037060658652988391026
4	1	9	0.00000051210281225277383832598985970634720053965986
4	3	9	0.00005083047215019788923525915092341118962238068988
4	1	10	0.0000010240775251510279580486929749957117091037360
4	3	10	0.0000169386668446511506004583085023984513096217169
5	1	2	0.01082089638114771753353951906172584388284719779619
5	2	2	0.27586829355163944664905730184997372065557850052458
5	3	2	0.12061478877454186078379946018363597386887218032151
5	4	2	0.00494344133373647354014708373691239576593346459761
5	1	3	0.00080913843084035641245250698022237496506614634497
5	2	3	0.12815553197969650234624459561826033077604565502678
5	3	3	0.03760068956186250057475408812071422899263187067150
5	4	3	0.00019727932704417708966212394650976624166844988289
5	1	4	0.00006986805789621433879330279589781606000671240287
5	2	4	0.06292928488592025628255758548942987059983408077138
5	3	4	0.01238476073533231633591565621150625851220369905124
5	4	4	0.00000922608509805798535275143632392498999656748935
5	1	5	0.00000625466213439143946805396018589577550095731367
5	2	5	0.03131022310141769935983100374949396438572202646650
5	3	5	0.00411808509132770402979824830567767498838944163893
5	4	5	0.00000045462904446230372093652349817598208485130755
5	1	6	0.00000056583972496957732807037158491679285049223691
5	2	6	0.01563354178492824835195225955908066196274598028000
5	3	6	0.00137195625824195372120548457657357145068690772793
5	4	6	0.00000002296774134130364785875882024900330256162971
5	1	7	0.00000005135773338184100299467054471296122828929121
5	2	7	0.00781371671538540391312233979398137313283918252394
5	3	7	0.00045726360583073511381763233890241641380597176705
5	4	7	0.00000000117718407166718117192602022058130988530311
5	1	8	0.00000000466637839516483023409561227013523337400965
5	2	8	0.00390642361020853816259472105933508411048224883713
5	3	8	0.00015241702904363578545934235353127668363643127419
5	4	8	0.0000000006088726144763914163420444959362509039110
5	1	9	0.00000000042413860329242757996461375187871653490432
5	2	9	0.00195314978937341462986352384610597009748484035541
5	3	9	0.00005080535828240244957909485677156547385336323426
5	4	9	0.00000000000316803029120338647329183008676818185576
5	1	10	0.0000000000385556252280847313559211844568884204375
5	2	10	0.00097656604062943543015412120109166142062067593252
5	3	10	0.00001693509508643674413086026760791168357555923310
5	4	10	0.0000000000016548281548613787552698185521679533591
6	1	2	0.03321555032221795055292717778013809648108756665327
6	5	2	0.05792075860773643684250507594099872658103266547551
6	1	3	0.00360042334694295895747694762923846494249516513694
6	5	3	0.00912517891546354042859932999943119899587991975217
6	1	4	0.00046131505534338694017453033340945433993901835382
6	5	4	0.00168614569655777899009908658740273680975636234868

6 1 5 0.00006265542747175550600256919102408844647572067262  
6 5 5 0.00032713571900394195603378034371639634777299638325  
6 1 6 0.00000873001102319816701204277914523194956107976454  
6 5 6 0.00006461472713046156352766615220909181420867555308  
6 1 7 0.0000012313722554819196744489471244400393666905787  
6 5 7 0.00001285411305049287425170167075592060330793097513  
6 1 8 0.00000017475285336300871799410908797038110474049198  
6 5 8 0.00000256482338859497140611566307232398122616106932  
6 1 9 0.00000002487837844608213587383821593787634067230826  
6 5 9 0.00000051243315871372080460151239291760693350039122  
6 1 10 0.0000000354755157005073612886511663730357082627733  
6 5 10 0.00000010243907697988040868523830634809488146371787  
  
7 1 2 0.00222617267552791635282763857623956021321204073965  
7 2 2 0.25309105534677419585838789294127430386526757184310  
7 3 2 0.11639715869790706431310433422397739230981168440572  
7 4 2 0.00918106219015021539397505080632887326456712985154  
7 5 2 0.04393429651968657897926715845093488956785137670029  
7 6 2 0.00700951134571340516000169799675822107497051929142  
7 1 3 0.00005804318475905574364933421290638511768635690102  
7 2 3 0.12510571610493702424985047895830983009774308084804  
7 3 3 0.03728334482215790002040591936793369431741171735180  
7 4 3 0.00076333454612616258831533213575487134206393917018  
7 5 3 0.00816313811942037718888138393185085116457285136558  
7 6 3 0.00047361062699928485358521008227468409628403051693  
7 1 4 0.00000175761045236349988868543636363067741669169080  
7 2 4 0.06250414531619014962877519174532221536444122236439  
7 3 4 0.01235886586608185233067861599145569967385803356856  
7 4 4 0.00006849185028472527342747805858054974145383323906  
7 5 4 0.00160798094502772328679680992735923678962260090859  
7 6 4 0.00003540504834664066899170677740848293815579997593  
7 1 5 0.0000005620336980628757219253533458064427574227765  
7 2 5 0.03125017021375850184161640531341302534198061658338  
7 3 5 0.00411596755817982752350156292375488984072031582867  
7 4 5 0.00000621245467572000204759207257104266311039915062  
7 5 5 0.00032040970697646805498369681388868538569365042382  
7 6 5 0.00000270232869773481537382030894090797347471275287  
7 1 6 0.00000000184792769612393206788740822662097980117679  
7 2 6 0.01562500714982673740450973299145410498133164686380  
7 3 6 0.00137178469979148069557289972220259075614886051984  
7 4 6 0.00000056453099043396973189225995347613645833557431  
7 5 6 0.00006402137112669812819433912919925890749360902649  
7 6 6 0.00000020739122115254537517376570565905253914018337  
7 1 7 0.00000000006176660482334123360593904477690007671484  
7 2 7 0.00781250030429406636325791106326665205045138947343  
7 3 7 0.00045724984468817721903313174844938465713849902148  
7 4 7 0.00000005131683551900888044022430562769825770021128  
7 5 7 0.00001280112105330664867218529101307058005909548744  
7 6 7 0.00000001594181701645953672715216978864714306104399  
7 1 8 0.00000000000208617300170230400726962584682245349808  
7 2 8 0.00390625001305502389361079137163542714377815396040  
7 3 8 0.00015241593481010996513706425970785646559051989722  
7 4 8 0.00000000466509238999135538389890295952403129187615  
7 5 8 0.00000256005892801890273373942320287012333528915764  
7 6 8 0.00000000122602055737564094051849217646524322084646  
7 1 9 0.00000000000007094349319404656244040521756222506490  
7 2 9 0.00195312500056290352684233687342252458639878703099  
7 3 9 0.00005080527189581143363371684961648541638328959879  
7 4 9 0.0000000042409795873240696030915167027969672594218  
7 5 9 0.00000051200309995434620611735051756683669451583231  
7 6 9 0.00000000009430265664074137638656701306377648898400  
7 1 10 0.0000000000000242353263829861631897758029628734812  
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7 3 10 0.00001693508830568579715275539844060030880701402880  
7 4 10 0.0000000003855433521437118429390189553064316830548  
7 5 10 0.00000010240016312422041208107787699079256289590033  
7 6 10 0.0000000000725388960799776561781675438249607954315  
  
8 1 2 0.00481719944001490430800016531982149659648111754763  
8 3 2 0.12380794753386495737887417239098394381326524063310  
8 5 2 0.04899656413404276597267812202171506568919438394745  
8 7 2 0.02462570893314287084699090509972742807429060111171

8 1 3 0.00022482579077606892991207169983370296429249257040  
 8 3 3 0.03795923737874621050097172756821732453455944389710  
 8 5 3 0.00853025694219443556431469411391297208681956865002  
 8 7 3 0.00304831918772682142791482128374270138974061680863  
 8 1 4 0.00001240057914431765157022600362003113386760903516  
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 8 7 4 0.00042143825267967903198016120456505391001688713186  
 8 1 5 0.00000071378969549987368070435289646431572140936406  
 8 3 5 0.00412184874496031324554547883894169525654337148042  
 8 5 5 0.00032276024452629764483120383314461966172132434174  
 8 7 5 0.00005969470474214636876085551387293189771117154043  
 8 1 6 0.00000004165020615431191777387933642274101526270831  
 8 3 6 0.00137232803938853551236876963794880625582124542544  
 8 5 6 0.00006420931345861947918404525870715385796928283867  
 8 7 6 0.00000850784758320365066308449006701635478015090213  
 8 1 7 0.0000000244227705387080249482274869134009349823858  
 8 3 7 0.00045729980966012391873727903917860227855869182633  
 8 5 7 0.00001281600632274139744853175941781659572710851098  
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 8 1 8 0.0000000014348051242565858216560023784749195377568  
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 8 7 8 0.00000017348051194570507203958182099998387019083399  
 8 1 9 0.00000000000843564128353088757035062026925167636757  
 8 3 9 0.00005080569062402872344247706183871749797040231687  
 8 5 9 0.00000051209437661149030743841950908607794886329229  
 8 7 9 0.00000002478152616916579278208908469369165197837301  
 8 1 10 0.0000000000004961080294122382526477780877980414291  
 8 3 10 0.00001693512652591184376250291459388467539088986097  
 8 5 10 0.00000010240725640707338356661664972148337110623069  
 8 7 10 0.0000000354015855327129754291625635516974007231072  
  
 9 1 2 0.00402158543754434812181742479406281668033541416633  
 9 2 2 0.26039173226766023741732954512096620015351462748034  
 9 4 2 0.00752255314281775931487450953309022672123401907520  
 9 5 2 0.04312155344790480339285501400300902929359859108337  
 9 7 2 0.02167141174185584311623524345298505307951813341174  
 9 8 2 0.00440747289217139603232051681702349713391944691181  
 9 1 3 0.00017008424576062139060622195078389739472568490955  
 9 2 3 0.12580572311897707843586565043069790850018156355436  
 9 4 3 0.00049409881828651507056510056350819662353118827975  
 9 5 3 0.00810355558039841186646955334556152755964233043035  
 9 7 3 0.00293624028289582249630562511494637092423829194765  
 9 8 3 0.00021590021608805012626412622317176293605602576745  
 9 1 4 0.00000825656380197190972707564864569710842392106615  
 9 2 4 0.06256995660246944477532390284009835317875707673455  
 9 4 4 0.00003616042894915105881679414653139348021542823421  
 9 5 4 0.00160402376266128658885355483567653272045522630653  
 9 7 4 0.00041689806259226397163066053823236375129966905345  
 9 8 4 0.00001216533142704762592162891162785091054405930760  
 9 1 5 0.00000041887811219089751742389446002587133878888430  
 9 2 5 0.03125626271142129633931099332460795743618667830983  
 9 4 5 0.00000272908573930689364034153551975616239291768163  
 9 5 5 0.00032016550299262414302048445792287319178479768673  
 9 7 5 0.00005950746362025771484480376104430641274401410669  
 9 8 5 0.0000070750459002147370230256118556571980152038669  
 9 1 6 0.00000002165314420330617700577923467863736900218271  
 9 2 6 0.01562556625209709052016651772875887563938535907812  
 9 4 6 0.0000020831510574072208249530862192022798415406849  
 9 5 6 0.00006400699017674680116881995009262009505162631770  
 9 7 6 0.00000850004277325413875254169128863308420792351334  
 9 8 6 0.00000004148485662424219232847335759607977169015726  
 9 1 7 0.00000000112936105133831008373964509933527361911788  
 9 2 7 0.00781255137580477014545459089248034091018305787202  
 9 4 7 0.00000001597315332810527813272756669841821856004569  
 9 5 7 0.00001280029924401125735339208130937537206109959683  
 9 7 7 0.00000121426974110247608623247991264625044448989429  
 9 8 7 0.0000000243800171147144371869696620432106377350629  
 9 1 8 0.00000000005916646720564647646539923300104797195776  
 9 2 8 0.00390625466711536025997892590199064688088349496760  
 9 4 8 0.00000000122706977496722943559128332841057231961576

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9 5 8 0.00000256001290170220771062441551706422585556920906
9 7 8 0.00000017346661712083584208205240540896948444891846
9 8 8 0.00000000014337153250371656534556461287448709689266
9 1 9 0.00000000000310668372015285362010410932189277922708
9 2 9 0.00195312542416744980289165249739994733511945265134
9 4 9 0.00000000009433745499118703336858038475534132792061
9 5 9 0.00000051200055837045246513736210734988438231726862
9 7 9 0.00000002478093430737079598684953144379910656516057
9 8 9 0.00000000000843289346544781165288562038743173047126
9 1 10 0.0000000000016331196596546999409540120445937620322
9 2 10 0.00097656253855672497852795390313933029665018147175
9 4 10 0.00000000000725503565044170240033226878114294608674
9 5 10 0.00000010240002421559270781200281133981669058688493
9 7 10 0.0000000354013322243432895647068896731796850398736
9 8 10 0.0000000000049603930917291933235567798154069536120

10 1 2 0.01082089638114771753353951906172584388284719779619
10 3 2 0.12061478877454186078379946018363597386887218032151
10 7 2 0.02586829355163944664905730184997372065557850052458
10 9 2 0.00494344133373647354014708373691239576593346459761
10 1 3 0.00080913843084035641245250698022237496506614634497
10 3 3 0.03760068956186250057475408812071422899263187067150
10 7 3 0.00315553197969650234624459561826033077604565502678
10 9 3 0.00019727932704417708966212394650976624166844988289
10 1 4 0.00006986805789621433879330279589781606000671240287
10 3 4 0.01238476073533231633591565621150625851220369905124
10 7 4 0.00042928488592025628255758548942987059983408077138
10 9 4 0.00000922608509805798535275143632392498999656748935
10 1 5 0.00000625466213439143946805396018589577550095731367
10 3 5 0.00411808509132770402979824830567767498838944163893
10 7 5 0.00006022310141769935983100374949396438572202646650
10 9 5 0.00000045462904446230372093652349817598208485130755
10 1 6 0.00000056583972496957732807037158491679285049223691
10 3 6 0.00137195625824195372120548457657357145068690772793
10 7 6 0.00000854178492824835195225955908066196274598028000
10 9 6 0.0000002296774134130364785875882024900330256162971
10 1 7 0.00000005135773338184100299467054471296122828929121
10 3 7 0.00045726360583073511381763233890241641380597176705
10 7 7 0.00000121671538540391312233979398137313283918252394
10 9 7 0.00000000117718407166718117192602022058130988530311
10 1 8 0.00000000466637839516483023409561227013523337400965
10 3 8 0.00015241702904363578545934235353127668363643127419
10 7 8 0.00000017361020853816259472105933508411048224883713
10 9 8 0.00000000006088726144763914163420444959362509039110
10 1 9 0.0000000042413860329242757996461375187871653490432
10 3 9 0.00005080535828240244957909485677156547385336323426
10 7 9 0.00000002478937341462986352384610597009748484035541
10 9 9 0.0000000000316803029120338647329183008676818185576
10 1 10 0.00000000003855562522808473135592118445688884204375
10 3 10 0.00001693509508643674413086026760791168357555923310
10 7 10 0.0000000354062943543015412120109166142062067593252
10 9 10 0.0000000000016548281548613787552698185521679533591

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There are obvious refinements in the table whenever classes of a (non-prime) modulus are a union of classes of smaller modulus [32]:

**Example 2.** *The value  $P_{6,1}(s)$  equals  $P_{3,1}(s)$ . The value  $P_{6,5}(s)$  equals  $P_{3,2}(s) - 1/2^s$ .*

**Example 3.** *The sum  $P_{8,1}(s) + P_{8,5}(s)$  equals  $P_{4,1}(s)$ . The sum  $P_{8,3}(s) + P_{8,7}(s)$  equals  $P_{4,3}(s)$ .*

**Example 4.** *The sum  $P_{9,1}(s) + P_{9,4}(s) + P_{9,7}(s)$  equals  $P_{3,1}(s)$ .*

**Example 5.** *The  $P_{m,n}(s)$  for the four classes at  $m = 10$  are essentially a permutation of the four classes at  $m = 5$ , but  $P_{5,2}(s)$  for  $m = 5$  is  $P_{10,7}(s) + 1/2^s$  at  $m = 10$ .*



**3.3. Euler modulo product.** A further set of constants is obtained if the filtered modular values of (34) are re-organized into associated Euler products.

**Definition 5.** (*Euler modulo product*)

$$(38) \quad \zeta_{m,n}(s) \equiv \prod_{p=n \pmod{m}} \frac{1}{1-p^{-s}} = \sum_{q=1}^{\infty} \frac{c_{m,n}(q)}{q^s}.$$

The completely multiplicative arithmetic function  $c$  is defined as  $c_{m,n}(q) = 0$  if  $q$  has at least one prime factor  $\not\equiv n \pmod{m}$ , and  $c_{m,n}(q) = 1$  if all prime factors of  $q$  are  $\equiv n \pmod{m}$  or if  $q = 1$ .

**Remark 9.** The characteristic function  $c_{m,n}(q)$  in (38) selects integers  $q$  that have prime power signatures with  $k = 1, 2, \dots$  (not necessarily distinct) primes all in the same residuum class, which is isomorph to the combinatorics of almost-prime signatures [20]. Therefore

$$(39) \quad \zeta_{m,n}(s) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} P_{m,n,k}(s),$$

where

$$(40) \quad P_{m,n,k}(s) \equiv \frac{1}{k!} \sum_{\substack{k_1+2k_2+\dots+k_k=k \\ k_k \geq 0}} (k; k_1 k_2 \dots k_k)^* P_{m,n}^{k_1}(s) P_{m,n}^{k_2}(2s) \dots P_{m,n}^{k_k}(ks),$$

are multinomials in the  $P_{m,n}(s)$ .

The  $\zeta_{m,n}$  are accessible via multiplicative mixing of the  $L$ -series if  $\varphi(m) = 2$  [11, 10]. The simpler approach implemented here is to accumulate the  $P_{m,n}(s)$  obtained in Section 3.2,

$$(41) \quad \log \zeta_{m,n}(s) = - \sum_{p=n \pmod{m}} \log(1-p^{-s}) = \sum_{t \geq 1} \frac{1}{t} P_{m,n}(st).$$

This evaluation may again be split at  $M$  using the same cut as in (34):

**Definition 6.** (*Incomplete Euler modulo product*)

$$(42) \quad \zeta_{m,n}(M, s) \equiv \prod_{\substack{p=n \pmod{m} \\ p > M}} \frac{1}{1-p^{-s}}.$$

The associates to Definition 3 are

$$(43) \quad \zeta_{m,n}(s) = \zeta_{m,n}(M, s) \prod_{\substack{p=n \pmod{m} \\ p \leq M}} \frac{1}{1-p^{-s}};$$

$$(44) \quad \log \zeta_{m,n}(M, s) = \sum_{t \geq 1} \frac{1}{t} P_{m,n}(M, st).$$

**Remark 10.** Reminiscent of (35), the Riemann zeta function collects all residue classes,

$$(45) \quad \prod_{n=1}^m \zeta_{m,n}(s) = \zeta(s).$$

The product over the numbers listed times  $\prod_{p \leq m, (p,m) > 1} (1 - p^{-s})$  (that fall into the “trenches” where the  $\chi = 0$ ) compared with  $\zeta(s)$  provides a check of numerical consistency.

Since  $\zeta_{2,2}(s) = 1/(1 - 2^{-s})$  and  $\zeta_{2,1}(s) = (1 - 2^{-s})\zeta(s)$ , the noteworthy values of  $\zeta_{m,n}(s)$  start at  $m = 3$ :

m	n	s	Zeta
3	1	2	1.03401487541434188053903064441304762857896542848910
3	2	2	1.41406439089214763756550181907982937990769506939316
3	1	3	1.00361130175701910913029426716259929490867629745799
3	2	3	1.15337110601499930871280075651004504066539534451062
3	1	4	1.00046150891836112253350741835804432442530982567393
3	2	4	1.06846811091796338426848094038546450399003516889694
3	1	5	1.00006265916432119872202518332049765156349326287357
3	2	5	1.03259586114163185601846011315870956950391798144999
3	1	6	1.00000873008527587107163357184986055948903446917689
3	2	6	1.01593866043234218859244626456559006285437559081239
3	1	7	1.00000123137375097073547807909042996909669398074936
3	2	7	1.00788697124040368356072041975798727403112540606682
3	1	8	1.00000017475288367836474357787477390452756306811768
3	2	8	1.00392414351556224720764569154793430922419486589601
3	1	9	1.00000002487837906260076012221313463298443805962493
3	2	9	1.00195746059865282361229356952338128232146781888209
3	1	10	1.00000000354755158260959501372671716742807152615965
3	2	10	1.00097761964577279463923730364876047710509000379085
4	1	2	1.056182121272681614173793076531621989058758042546071
4	3	2	1.1680755854105142886696967370640404136467902145555
4	1	3	1.00882610230910848889719384450675105022197334662081
4	3	3	1.04259771615462145839338168202497838298447961204548
4	1	4	1.00165222963665150519631577153104361173127254438959
4	3	4	1.01300431585148634665399481938602650341480916534996
4	1	5	1.00032357758896100656211660961706285853691779918112
4	3	5	1.00419882656000385808584623974706967482770644252094
4	1	6	1.00006425507604345265654515567536392156836383588910
4	3	6	1.00138273271730277119044572005520471705067106858197
4	1	7	1.00001281861267833768577063221287540357494369161606
4	3	7	1.00045872415949089035961518870218728065924793791041
4	1	8	1.00000256137823752646031567559721051916577582675427
4	3	8	1.00015261725614807427399274998465395446569675667036
4	1	9	1.00000051210307444955772344253708036843655634283193
4	3	9	1.00005083305473755942032762323454360451035601968338
4	1	10	1.00000010240776300165778365731512915793270702921448
4	3	10	1.00001693895354714349004828400848126437102468981399
5	1	2	1.01091516060101952260495658428951492098453862758174
5	2	2	1.36857205387664908586076389048310999017020782888590
5	3	2	1.13576487866892162686864300947208228951193641300547
5	4	2	1.00496032392229755899374962481025218479551029418802
5	1	3	1.00080974916213981237591658238294535965537553124834
5	2	3	1.14647406699308384207156816123876504746097490224826
5	3	3	1.03904714620903325172616881494173461251449412325900
5	4	3	1.00019731027508315895211726710719665423271453210039
5	1	4	1.00006987283218426141419635264600625153236814679615
5	2	4	1.06712476150223425563458216313613707388509171652801
5	3	4	1.01253957164493590352210027269115214047836280278775
5	4	4	1.0000922615810257514168804143847154751101040479537
5	1	5	1.00000625470097284441750106943552347775641813117440
5	2	5	1.0323202339977874895127518169390741813752475642676
5	3	5	1.00413510197962756396832622100191068943129241061254
5	4	5	1.00000045462923054757077178219810008398847605853520
5	1	6	1.00000056584004437312082346506704946507930051287745
5	2	6	1.01588169331559068093936585611050025186958374297954
5	3	6	1.00137384081358621066443457151047388312761077458853
5	4	6	1.0000002296774183238118385390343751552162917665031
5	1	7	1.00000005135773601730647261631573028226879596939639
5	2	7	1.00787524204534206227219710199330711789815839187329
5	3	7	1.00045747278405872997753571892593244385904755534268
5	4	7	1.00000000117718407298751975989140730455605047299986
5	1	8	1.00000000466637841693383148380229067863361198146146

5	2	8	1.00392174291851409944906566519007445056477589859023
5	3	8	1.00015244026334684517576289935485631243810502238780
5	4	8	1.00000000006088726145122822326132985063692994015709
5	1	9	1.00000000042413860347230375311685307458456339360109
5	2	9	1.00195697200031213857939523509681714132558926260870
5	3	9	1.00005080793959315758516083734272448531900142192340
5	4	9	1.00000000000316803029121320886942290191856601223145
5	1	10	1.00000000003855562522957121761521053110699996912154
5	2	10	1.00097752065063983843167256545404741314588424745646
5	3	10	1.00001693538188861609719720557413066198806885305437
5	4	10	1.0000000000016548281548616487205238135341187159743
6	1	2	1.03401487541434188053903064441304762857896542848910
6	5	2	1.06054829316911072817412636430987203493077130204487
6	1	3	1.00361130175701910913029426716259929490867629745799
6	5	3	1.00919971776312439512370066194628941058222092644679
6	1	4	1.000461508918361122533507418358044324242530982567393
6	5	4	1.00168885398559067275170088161137297249065797084088
6	1	5	1.00006265916432119872202518332049765156349326287357
6	5	5	1.00032724048095586051788323462249989545692054452968
6	1	6	1.00000873008527587107163357184986055948903446917689
6	5	6	1.00006461886308684189568929168175271812227597220594
6	1	7	1.00000123137375097073547807909042996909669398074936
6	5	7	1.00001285427758802978290229147862799845275723883193
6	1	8	1.00000017475288367836474357787477390452756306811768
6	5	8	1.000002564829954582179490825565325190828785470111
6	1	9	1.00000002487837906260076012221313463298443805962493
6	5	9	1.00000051243342107981617580864540592825443370204834
6	1	10	1.00000000354755158260959501372671716742807152615965
6	5	10	1.00000010243908746964447242346941598445166706433402
7	1	2	1.00222953381974042627186415913822019244863756540129
7	2	2	1.33746389207369371366872360528892767208848738545304
7	3	2	1.13097002184898936694171439997659798834205226307093
7	4	2	1.00925809090246245773689160380680443030003452731001
7	5	2	1.04577714521003242013083380033831302979424845783143
7	6	2	1.00705203260307040805671935242888870692893671473688
7	1	3	1.00005804579333842582733346516941555537502172043921
7	2	3	1.14297797173549754260058384863294164013896229848439
7	3	3	1.03871737324706394518763779322963241056749953425477
7	4	3	1.00076390858271896863295594860561693331663187488964
7	5	3	1.00822899406805182364465607752987243099420200380309
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13	11	9	1.0000000042410531599159375930025966011858684106293
13	12	9	1.0000000000000000077176759747135445834115901117478
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13	3	10	1.00001693537461286337916498516520463472164967579735
13	4	10	1.00000000000049607951856785360857197953830626716299
13	5	10	1.00000010240001170589513511873874224816236056401402
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13	8	10	1.0000000000000001924457238172139567974192938163106
13	9	10	1.0000000000000000140518366775957863202177444273443
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14	5	2	1.04577714521003242013083380033831302979424845783143
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14	13	2	1.00705203260307404805671935242888870692893671473688
14	1	3	1.00005804579333842582733346516941555537502172043921
14	3	3	1.03871737324706394518763779322963241056749953425477
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14	13	3	1.00047382657441886608438150501246871993371039652912
14	1	4	1.00000175761304005094062160690765751034301172679602
14	3	4	1.01251335185061365241572541659058762432780978612662
14	5	4	1.00161055789897831028832952888681771283602863700909
14	9	4	1.00000414533130953892565927018226729314383790658300
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14	1	5	1.00000005620337259746341656129434729738657491157251
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14	11	5	1.00000621249325042367673128564710034860046130098397
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14	1	6	1.00000000184792769925706246450107536978725984676770
14	3	6	1.00137366901943581949977843262717757828370222759547
14	5	6	1.00006402546875715285850304341261216795397018133427
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14	11	6	1.00000056453130909717912341530968058196969919192491
14	13	6	1.00000020739126411912695649676728624986487607457979
14	1	7	1.0000000006176660482693590699613669924470496018582
14	3	7	1.00045745901662079449496711619068106442900549239719
14	5	7	1.00001280128490975474769220576907611675583462516742
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14	13	8	1.00000000122602055887861311034095486231862309598186
14	1	9	1.0000000000007094349319405145668869193592605078547
14	3	9	1.00005080785320217744383794322741759529927086244099
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14	11	9	1.00000000042409795891226589464058012067287236620938
14	13	9	1.0000000009430265664963407876051382328271602225165
14	1	10	1.0000000000000242353263829862208174870945612586559
14	3	10	1.00001693537510775031560912509072853821083229508912
14	5	10	1.00000010240017360999818977149868475813442017230296
14	9	10	1.00000000000002434720384819045368936729207832656373

14 11 10 1.00000000003855433521585762081599098999990534328999  
 14 13 10 1.00000000000725388960805038399127728615979988697545

Redundancies of  $\zeta_{m,n}$  correlate with those of  $P_{m,n}$  mentioned in Section 3.2—  
 sums over  $P$  replaced by products over  $\zeta$ :

**Example 6.**  $\zeta_{6,1}(s)$  equals  $\zeta_{3,1}(s)$ .  $\zeta_{6,5}(s)$  equals  $(1 - 2^{-s})\zeta_{3,2}(s)$ .

**Example 7.**  $\zeta_{8,1}(s)\zeta_{8,5}(s)$  equals  $\zeta_{4,1}(s)$ .  $\zeta_{8,3}(s)\zeta_{8,7}(s)$  equals  $\zeta_{4,3}(s)$ .

**Example 8.** The  $\zeta_{14,n}(s)$  are basically a permutation of the  $\zeta_{7,n}(s)$ , but  $\zeta_{14,9}(s) = (1 - 2^{-s})\zeta_{7,2}(s)$ .

#### 4. ZETA EXPANSIONS

Euler products over the unrestricted set of primes split in that modulo basis  
 via exponential product expansions [24]. The exponents  $\gamma_{s,j}^{(\cdot)}$  and coefficients in the  
 logarithmic series of the Euler products  $A_1^{(s)}$ ,  $Q_1^{(s)}$ ,  $F_1^{(s)}$  and  $C_1^{(s)}$  are exactly those  
 of my earlier work [21].

**Definition 7.** (Artin's constants of order  $s$ )

$$(46) \quad A_{m,n}^{(s)} \equiv \prod_{p=n \pmod m} \left(1 - \frac{1}{p^s(p-1)}\right) = \prod_j \zeta_{m,n}(j)^{-\gamma_{s,j}^{(A)}}.$$

$$(47) \quad \log A_{m,n}^{(s)} = - \sum_{t=s+1}^{\infty} P_{m,n}(t) \sum_{j=1}^{\lfloor t/(1+s) \rfloor} \frac{1}{j} \binom{t-sj-1}{j-1},$$

In numerical practise we employ the variant equivalent to (44) with a threshold  
 parameter  $M$  defining  $P_{m,n}(M, t)$  and defining an incomplete  $A_{m,n}^{(s)}$ . The  $A_{m,n}^{(s)}$  are:

m	n	s	A
3	1	1	0.96303628898369466607270650729810646818769403087295
3	2	1	0.46597099348832591947626339239107570928665851405755
3	*	1	0.37395581361920228805472805434641641511162924860615
3	1	2	0.99586806888702059296181571677626946649772180127160
3	2	2	0.74159506991523763012267987602493572177788195838723
3	*	2	0.69750135849636590328467035082092292407315394621452
3	1	3	0.99946588820812761768573268166616031108130297059616
3	2	3	0.87316795462332634027719017321077110422790752841041
3	*	3	0.85654044485354217442616798413595388216657280031765
3	1	4	0.99992717965764321352395451288853559606744908398313
3	2	4	0.93711768119261343014859982817460626921266125054119
3	*	4	0.93126518416000433438923720555067698255842373458780
3	1	5	0.99998983484977336049227878198437755796364841316094
3	2	5	0.96867184697945078245775606279631864033868663395654
3	*	5	0.96666886859677751274032837293001626421142382211819
4	1	1	0.93618304689486840485374735217483602559545295571098
4	3	1	0.79889464962976801798338935072077358715040862544174
4	*	1	0.37395581361920228805472805434641641511162924860615
4	1	2	0.98919985103315362579349439810395838096529088750735
4	3	2	0.94015563220835776594586758756666336614933165088863
4	*	2	0.69750135849636590328467035082092292407315394621452
4	1	3	0.99794677819394517971323934178682919238458040490803
4	3	3	0.9809174065598483179128987767545852498377442486971
4	*	3	0.85654044485354217442616798413595388216657280031765
4	1	4	0.99959625657107790051514518546892697831474365445595
4	3	4	0.99375075010601300012201501946377971158220753835063
4	*	4	0.93126518416000433438923720555067698255842373458780
4	1	5	0.99991972912653683284175097874281623646737982713030
4	3	5	0.99793184018617426954861166190925426257024950676203
4	*	5	0.96666886859677751274032837293001626421142382211819

5	1	1	0.98831956638305746883087282795162021735104254639947
5	2	1	0.48531082947754999932252444786658812444646497522733
5	3	1	0.82493234111986491690153714571045421637133702809175
5	4	1	0.99485772777378307465830719513542008131033561396718
5	*	1	0.37395581361920228805472805434641641511162924860615
5	1	2	0.99911416667905889380339439800697914957598443799056
5	2	2	0.74725940266248257162661615183905048245682166762209
5	3	2	0.94387233155461696180996684651869263721075148724586
5	4	2	0.99979302441165734257764415786782157555012208036948
5	*	2	0.69750135849636590328467035082092292407315394621452
5	1	3	0.99992325507141931782483437831240399829723649073316
5	2	3	0.87456297038427688306528625223021965638998225414189
5	3	3	0.98144009040883263601170435021757121554704060929700
5	4	3	0.99999029508991648136798168771812469418297569009643
5	*	3	0.85654044485354217442616798413595388216657280031765
5	1	4	0.99999312300779961065284240241206938654053912931887
5	2	4	0.93743420242628703757024971525968083790937519251505
5	3	4	0.99382408909519320610177720172252856184425578311066
5	4	4	0.9999952116182270606071177223396763347910848780771
5	*	4	0.93126518416000433438923720555067698255842373458780
5	1	5	0.99999937766961442465172997736994048866195463128477
5	2	5	0.96874035025205510610892797235078265238823889538516
5	3	5	0.99794215558580146608046689108068784979274640836406
5	4	5	0.9999997579084470604995769973504106813807405835542
5	*	5	0.9666886859677751274032837293001626421142382211819
6	1	1	0.96303628898369466607270650729810646818769403087295
6	5	1	0.93194198697665183895252678478215141857331702811511
6	*	1	0.37395581361920228805472805434641641511162924860615
6	1	2	0.9958680888702059296181571677626946649772180127160
6	5	2	0.98879342655365017349690650136658096237050927784964
6	*	2	0.69750135849636590328467035082092292407315394621452
6	1	3	0.99946588820812761768573268166616031108130297059616
6	5	3	0.99790623385523010317393162652659554768903717532618
6	*	3	0.85654044485354217442616798413595388216657280031765
6	1	4	0.99992717965764321352395451288853559606744908398313
6	5	4	0.99959219327212099215850648338624668716017200057727
6	*	4	0.93126518416000433438923720555067698255842373458780
6	1	5	0.99998983484977336049227878198437755796364841316094
6	5	5	0.99991932591427177544026432288652246744638620279385
6	*	5	0.9666886859677751274032837293001626421142382211819
7	1	1	0.99771564294568838736155996492787546367559477468412
7	2	1	0.49840088692369542648778312810294075345529599481565
7	3	1	0.82871803666235390545933514079733883693844062023419
7	4	1	0.98998905141183604558273699292198729033368569094988
7	5	1	0.94610323757016626868761072363193190084000156782121
7	6	1	0.99248607820796097215463092567055639457362125429046
7	*	1	0.37395581361920228805472805434641641511162924860615
7	1	2	0.9999401418920987158445246006551005110995697243087
7	2	2	0.74991747228874878297031470134449669622114285848704
7	3	2	0.94419863275192592923695459672054797957947335493860
7	4	2	0.99916135030829557805642100162223289908196026590518
7	5	2	0.98983016697259050948663754611004452800101496357527
7	6	2	0.99948806669231373616034944437904869460306577636950
7	*	2	0.69750135849636590328467035082092292407315394621452
7	1	3	0.99999818427485449426581627589239112109518799672518
7	2	3	0.87499621737893938504603267043258995819277235099382
7	3	3	0.98146776697270810153477930104022054022783560088610
7	4	3	0.99992467473018342384264858111921255578780699414136
7	5	3	0.99799160362258728065847744039609703225891846735173
7	6	3	0.99996166797698051410762218911629473139618175755620
7	*	3	0.85654044485354217442616798413595388216657280031765
7	1	4	0.9999994188477665613746471458679347599374570540990
7	2	4	0.93749983342357481295568615381996549141887642266209
7	3	4	0.99382637891296178623822692780002794908822962790985
7	4	4	0.99999316656592074861469998930147905723527287783743
7	5	4	0.99959956791155045893890680467063608451168904075951
7	6	4	0.99999707301010952296050938802699541446883588698900
7	*	4	0.93126518416000433438923720555067698255842373458780
7	1	5	0.9999999808814607332653001930682318795744533803823

7	2	5	0.96874999276560345204224635032110372021185903647059
7	3	5	0.99794234170960789630101905258256187373104983998247
7	4	5	0.99999937902057396614860818298900423682749345076897
7	5	5	0.99991997744742418905121707179384935036968868082300
7	6	5	0.99999977533878029037234181445905570571069241006908
7	*	5	0.96666886859677751274032837293001626421142382211819

The lines with a star in the  $n$ -column are [21]

$$(48) \quad A_1^{(s)} = \prod_{n=1}^m A_{m,n}^{(s)},$$

i.e., the noted  $A_{m,n}^{(s)}$  multiplied by the finite product  $\prod_p \{1 - 1/[p^s(p - 1)]\}$  from primes up to and not coprime to  $m$ ; see Remark 10. A005596 and A065414–A065416 in the OEIS display  $A_1^{(s)}$  for  $s \leq 4$  [27].

**Definition 8.** (*Quadratic Class numbers of order  $s$* )

$$(49) \quad Q_{m,n}^{(s)} \equiv \prod_{p=nl \pmod m} \left(1 - \frac{1}{p^s(p + 1)}\right) = \prod_j \zeta_{m,n}(j)^{-\gamma_{s,j}^{(Q)}}.$$

Again, the algorithm is the  $M$ -deferred variant of a known formula [21],

$$(50) \quad \log Q_{m,n}^{(s)} = - \sum_{t=s+1}^{\infty} P_{m,n}(t) \sum_{j=1}^{\lfloor t/(1+s) \rfloor} \frac{(-1)^{t-(s+1)j}}{j} \binom{t-sj-1}{j-1}.$$

The table of  $Q_{m,n}^{(s)}$  starts:

m	n	s	Q
3	1	1	0.97024910467115917306803567015977644528885523914057
3	2	1	0.79204649341104628208008707618094468295489090223018
3	*	1	0.70444220099916559273660335032663721018858643141710
3	1	2	0.99680763522216452381503254510333176771190098607201
3	2	2	0.90960373636135175343904777594792044585740214764741
3	*	2	0.88151383972517077692839182290322784712986925720808
3	1	3	0.99959370433770807882786299647928332089368010624696
3	2	3	0.95697939892931332309349292388556861626669448272441
3	*	3	0.94773326214367537593952153765418961303363163231741
3	1	4	0.99994499634458014625186893933369950019928710526941
3	2	4	0.97889912348656360383240568800722815385319039104803
3	*	4	0.97582415304766824167901143659479983197176497122921
3	1	5	0.99999234838384640058266382093557284740952517853584
3	2	5	0.98952999643109135827233602414981315609523742685183
3	*	5	0.98850439774124690875110662385118666440095808327535
4	1	1	0.95406039246755865186005688760123226145264727334098
4	3	1	0.88603472890500783721446805186195985509972671129727
4	*	1	0.70444220099916559273660335032663721018858643141710
4	1	2	0.99262946073126248692585121240213394187141980334665
4	3	2	0.96879198085650902105058006862070103808727094151243
4	*	2	0.88151383972517077692839182290322784712986925720808
4	1	3	0.99862038502725376088960590123790296746879346645464
4	3	3	0.99030529616410002251835282806899969957047647793415
4	*	3	0.94773326214367537593952153765418961303363163231741
4	1	4	0.9997300939562155467706364651804050944080859765319
4	3	4	0.99685542637431681147759855262917235702927491774292
4	*	4	0.97582415304766824167901143659479983197176497122921
4	1	5	0.99994643288800372098610092291896044680141586572085
4	3	5	0.99896321876577456056788702369534663838265580294255
4	*	5	0.98850439774124690875110662385118666440095808327535
5	1	1	0.98994541651532837528981290049449971750949436487113
5	2	1	0.81417661748357764967519511911124771377014221986475
5	3	1	0.90845960510191820259198957462683801148959562318257
5	4	1	0.99525215425415153950030018010344295622027317317902
5	*	1	0.70444220099916559273660335032663721018858643141710

5	1	2	0.99925503344071233662058074353202166787351604642839
5	2	2	0.91411979597676293619735190404927935915076781045200
5	3	2	0.97170968219087668252029279604183386856774563347235
5	4	2	0.99981152134879912586741302748663655518106124260658
5	*	2	0.88151383972517077692839182290322784712986925720808
5	1	3	0.99993586794053861211626882911611188040468932785472
5	2	3	0.95797248791315543969785734684555954155114677761234
5	3	3	0.99070465607889613208223242762827729704972901822545
5	4	3	0.99999120670666619470789435284342251314622703330412
5	*	3	0.94773326214367537593952153765418961303363163231741
5	1	4	0.99999426409769122005699815077922330151446689642523
5	2	4	0.97911501946597037170638532422142794193185794775165
5	3	4	0.99691092876378462606358844096686476050711455139439
5	4	4	0.999995672194082242487479489052376349550108528067
5	*	4	0.97582415304766824167901143659479983197176497122921
5	1	5	0.99999948124042658176935512678249171240320614070572
5	2	5	0.98957593423045818490913570593415192280274622185561
5	3	5	0.99897099455900934654360997881391321362270950221429
5	4	5	0.99999997815156628432244203179623561003978532541884
5	*	5	0.98850439774124690875110662385118666440095808327535
6	1	1	0.97024910467115917306803567015977644528885523914057
6	5	1	0.95045579209325553849610449141713361954586908267621
6	*	1	0.70444220099916559273660335032663721018858643141710
6	1	2	0.996807635222164523815033254510333176771190098607201
6	5	2	0.99229498512147464011532484648864048638989325197899
6	*	2	0.88151383972517077692839182290322784712986925720808
6	1	3	0.99959370433770807882786299647928332089368010624696
6	5	3	0.99858719888276172844538392057624551262611598197330
6	*	3	0.94773326214367537593952153765418961303363163231741
6	1	4	0.99994499634458014625186893933369950019928710526941
6	5	4	0.99972676441180963795649942604993513585006678234693
6	*	4	0.97582415304766824167901143659479983197176497122921
6	1	5	0.99999234838384640058266382093557284740952517853584
6	5	5	0.99994610165668179362257114019349539984360834713448
6	*	5	0.98850439774124690875110662385118666440095808327535
7	1	1	0.99783169567561415395612278331682981321793848654811
7	2	1	0.83084436115736277012960608040205678524297640045329
7	3	1	0.91204173657631900150492713248862784862731325200951
7	4	1	0.99152664451130171888186444781116508688643378122073
7	5	1	0.96301728477470669833755668029320880900891574734534
7	6	1	0.99343749409772808721220289503432216846512348209610
7	*	1	0.70444220099916559273660335032663721018858643141710
7	1	2	0.99994366073240649656784328959429546613893530201614
7	2	2	0.91657341209621074525122836181093861113002239080188
7	3	2	0.97199490345740290514191139256429322419400292540344
7	4	2	0.99929947053146742408555681415248114978845320558949
7	5	2	0.99317882616912445691586599920122870731373256645422
7	6	2	0.99955929237466022465905605429286339331226987661148
7	*	2	0.88151383972517077692839182290322784712986925720808
7	1	3	0.9999829680521359669791936140827355119253342304436
7	2	3	0.95832951728972205581988628973822050125077925004215
7	3	3	0.99072837048111798598099398660127807953178764545713
7	4	3	0.99993720312563673896846596275692472208855362653198
7	5	3	0.99865908524683796954174391736600314663890463047532
7	6	3	0.99996710470497322840547153373281750802705003754425
7	*	3	0.94773326214367537593952153765418961303363163231741
7	1	4	0.9999994558480920546185156129258500018727263672918
7	2	4	0.97916650671420237250529489743286478175232028721336
7	3	4	0.99691288143967753375215937932656902663383764671792
7	4	4	0.99999430503583323315981125802879383765208262150784
7	5	4	0.99973294403625574083545067264002211232543320540325
7	6	4	0.99999749025918214169988795654177516084234849072519
7	*	4	0.97582415304766824167901143659479983197176497122921
7	1	5	0.9999999821182133621213755516477429295696450571644
7	2	5	0.98958332654672320978345933759407259691090563702888
7	3	5	0.99897115320706590516862955106329442434349627356586
7	4	5	0.9999948250950920843035994399632033679802298131632
7	5	5	0.99994664636169323397746114726903151081859982442482
7	6	5	0.99999980741214224538109413884142031379247371320710
7	*	5	0.98850439774124690875110662385118666440095808327535

Equivalent to Remark 10, lines with a star in the  $n$ -column are

$$(51) \quad Q_1^{(s)} = \prod_{n=1}^m Q_{m,n}^{(s)}.$$

The Niklasch values of  $Q_1^{(s)}$ ,  $s \leq 5$  are A065463 and A065465–A065468 in the OEIS [27].

**Definition 9.** (*Feller-Tornier constants*)

$$(52) \quad F_{m,n}^{(s)} \equiv \prod_{p=n \pmod m} \left(1 - \frac{2}{p^s}\right) = \prod_j \zeta_{m,n}(j)^{-\gamma_{s,j}^{(F)}}.$$

Based on [21]

$$(53) \quad \log F_{m,n}^{(s)} = - \sum_{t=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^t}{t} P_{m,n}(st),$$

the  $F_{m,n}^{(s)}$  become:

m	n	s	F
3	1	2	0.93484201367742708692711271624051049601103614106357
3	2	2	0.44372767162332273561525453355445652782381952938988
3	*	2	0.32263409893924467057953169254823706657095057966583
3	1	3	0.99280761653561283079975439424575351687703956375940
3	2	3	0.73634019702793989821414960486873306430411328482419
3	*	3	0.67689273700988199361023732672438921279767839745979
3	1	4	0.99907744600555800880829233535859351936265583252243
3	2	4	0.8720497319783002951825801649362972671761662731638
3	*	4	0.84973299138471876626505370362916043989282010424286
3	1	5	0.99987468990135792609587644151500113697139680938750
3	2	5	0.93688662911191901929922845845837418044555880822266
3	*	5	0.92905919295966281511524587198420062376637612342100
4	1	2	0.89484122456248817072566150690843732198754780892072
4	3	2	0.72109797824075241583243117750350641933238009488227
4	*	2	0.32263409893924467057953169254823706657095057966583
4	1	3	0.98251462525135333541051144592244831503480272183851
4	3	3	0.91858546035955424632246635972848794535685587324250
4	*	3	0.67689273700988199361023732672438921279767839745979
4	1	4	0.99670115119737736072418577538862522209341552226715
4	3	4	0.97433761118740866145644826461858163613349229991035
4	*	4	0.84973299138471876626505370362916043989282010424286
4	1	5	0.99935305638694748001375333214108685197931481807727
4	3	5	0.99163800636498496397333514320139495841461274016083
4	*	5	0.92905919295966281511524587198420062376637612342100
5	1	2	0.9784524807380582872073598931024731012225701761724
5	2	2	0.47437087172424840070720711055620424815486422859867
5	3	2	0.76307380442876918582110108389946175183811018177911
5	4	2	0.99014350052786791479556620332141840911985643518766
5	*	2	0.32263409893924467057953169254823706657095057966583
5	1	3	0.99838190086287504193401769542494480352829930716181
5	2	3	0.74526882528822037898411982038512181070115931122217
5	3	3	0.92488231672061579498342311673595319971735637472649
5	4	3	0.99960547324813363288137636241078869060175533783316
5	*	3	0.67689273700988199361023732672438921279767839745979
5	1	4	0.99986026431454149472891209002225661373275171174437
5	2	4	0.87424877013139375867977083071682392372665769680115
5	3	4	0.97523240905393793969475076372750984033219642558801
5	4	4	0.99998154787827064113659669538698369167247356564844
5	*	4	0.84973299138471876626505370362916043989282010424286
5	1	5	0.99998749067686156347656227622782664876124713464261
5	2	5	0.93738708184645276170019195939946207242296096965759
5	3	5	0.99176387687679582568564123108609354980158058605822
5	4	5	0.9999909074199348489740247879140513547360047968785

5	*	5	0.92905919295966281511524587198420062376637612342100
6	1	2	0.93484201367742708692711271624051049601103614106357
6	5	2	0.88745534324664547123050906710891305564763905877975
6	*	2	0.32263409893924467057953169254823706657095057966583
6	1	3	0.99280761653561283079975439424575351687703956375940
6	5	3	0.98178692937058653095219947315831075240548437976559
6	*	3	0.67689273700988199361023732672438921279767839745979
6	1	4	0.99907744600555800880829233535859351936265583252243
6	5	4	0.99662826511805748020866304564148259156299043121872
6	*	4	0.84973299138471876626505370362916043989282010424286
6	1	5	0.99987468990135792609587644151500113697139680938750
6	5	5	0.99934573771938028725251035568893245914192939543750
6	*	5	0.92905919295966281511524587198420062376637612342100
7	1	2	0.99555404713198948244184584044601450508178750229430
7	2	2	0.49691435036587215810973241763330728415652207058013
7	3	2	0.76957796537542257228306221725905383464002237343862
7	4	2	0.981669453776559160425661037674324801490546565135125
7	5	2	0.91277467867618400750325447073175642635692243929785
7	6	2	0.98600841416269679563485056385653389004971689718240
7	*	2	0.32263409893924467057953169254823706657095057966583
7	1	3	0.99988391667262821518818274735430677265688389455317
7	2	3	0.74984143188165689857204887699782457488954387149038
7	3	3	0.92546983387929396966566578391620995434498396242975
7	4	3	0.99847336720476224584831435899199360231273056600688
7	5	3	0.98367895449893787275102115297201007664596764353105
7	6	3	0.99905281257738254491306703845873477181422457136253
7	*	3	0.67689273700988199361023732672438921279767839745979
7	1	4	0.99999648478110131582478600860698357487906770714195
7	2	4	0.87499274570389232686770562590711676511699533369021
7	3	4	0.97528291952775784702284332764806085376404886702137
7	4	4	0.99986301635151287548319500298252048598086571436272
7	5	4	0.99678408919749714690368672145075838680245939386610
7	6	4	0.99992918995830049683594411988434204666642097898894
7	*	4	0.84973299138471876626505370362916043989282010424286
7	1	5	0.9999988759326185799713244165714207306583554795699
7	2	5	0.93749968084921148189646542628572899629520177899819
7	3	5	0.99176807708490809250200263138026260692965359369641
7	4	5	0.99998757509072907576280787952699016917459084613132
7	5	5	0.99935918111048145887987957173392322340983918846234
7	6	5	0.99999459534270191193438256531181007469985761332297
7	*	5	0.92905919295966281511524587198420062376637612342100

The redundancies are

$$(54) \quad F_{6,1}^{(s)} = F_{3,1}^{(s)}; \quad F_{6,5}^{(s)} = F_{3,2}^{(s)} / (1 - 2^{1-s}).$$

Equivalent to Remark 10, lines with a star in the  $n$ -column are

$$(55) \quad F_1^{(s)} = \prod_{n=1}^m F_{m,n}^{(s)}$$

as known [21].  $F_1^{(2)}$  is A065474 in the OEIS [27].

**Definition 10.** (*Hardy-Littlewood constants*)

$$(56) \quad C_{m,n}^{(s)} \equiv \prod_{\substack{p=n \\ p>s}} \prod_{(\text{mod } m)} \frac{p^{s-1}(p-s)}{(p-1)^s} = \prod_j \zeta_{m,n}(j)^{-\gamma_{s,j}^{(C)}}.$$

Based on [21]

$$(57) \quad \log C_{m,n}^{(s)} = - \sum_{t=2}^{\infty} \frac{s^t - s}{t} P_{m,n}(t),$$

the  $C_{m,n}^{(s)}$  read:

```

m n s C
3 1 2 0.95836482362808797487757575013966951613301317628078
3 2 2 0.91845582471428180359847772409497399151465223444510
3 * 2 0.66016181584686957392781211001455577843262336028473
3 1 3 0.86751218171239491908907658476288886972026952686301
3 2 3 0.7321699544904454220199852612405745031527708109614
3 * 3 0.63516635460427120720669659127252241734206568733237
3 1 4 0.72258658325534766847436578690250565003731801889725
3 2 4 0.42554745117605448763271593111166763672980634588268
3 * 4 0.30749487875832709312335448607107685302217851995066
3 1 5 0.52346534507199690512570203587861939776333944516009
3 2 5 0.78300290352910122201164489284179973132539677801906
3 * 5 0.40987488508823647447878121233795527789635801325495
3 1 6 0.27710605535004326975691888903900717559837928534397
3 2 6 0.67343998355656740459077411005798448137406580764280
3 * 6 0.18661429735835839665692484794418833784007394494559

4 1 2 0.92306113221757975924356514047403417887101279477641
4 3 2 0.71518753504535953339073535622822204345296583727742
4 * 2 0.66016181584686957392781211001455577843262336028473
4 1 3 0.74414958837024499127360452418064114273268267540782
4 3 3 0.85354660478324400008551727753202067459718543554908
4 * 3 0.63516635460427120720669659127252241734206568733237
4 1 4 0.44091192969092295875998558949907810730433587749524
4 3 4 0.69740657499079114022349189307772080129218829858526
4 * 4 0.30749487875832709312335448607107685302217851995066
4 1 5 0.83597682802260698833719482963834225780151289192106
4 3 5 0.49029455284991749943661473521891278555391304309671
4 * 5 0.40987488508823647447878121233795527789635801325495
4 1 6 0.75229690708395736448771308785547959989749911962742
4 3 6 0.24805937071004332290260100799138708454500603005911
4 * 6 0.18661429735835839665692484794418833784007394494559

5 1 2 0.98735247301453588313535598749142090390363595767527
5 2 2 0.96641612578310894608587557568989440501197703436705
5 3 2 0.74195287815639505497135252353507072030513398594048
5 4 2 0.99464113053183188600569420316192917886306904257169
5 * 2 0.66016181584686957392781211001455577843262336028473
5 1 3 0.96012864968975466210115275000677088726813802997313
5 2 3 0.89069345898428997391945247100168623128503858445870
5 3 3 0.96661807398837421625616971838928560460691085028529
5 4 3 0.98352374917967957309861313654634184087997254268265
5 * 3 0.63516635460427120720669659127252241734206568733237
5 1 4 0.91635769426465932563156516687748163064942656924781
5 2 4 0.76395458708732551236931737716038770467396880305946
5 3 4 0.93096047342619617143737099126866851277161150022652
5 4 4 0.96628229818335611095281967822459833058807820685263
5 * 4 0.30749487875832709312335448607107685302217851995066
5 1 5 0.85407396102427097380601359543999477960804600701910
5 2 5 0.57764567367339449979254761372677952826205357641920
5 3 5 0.88138997545439239487651612116012354934561245726479
5 4 5 0.94259730749543865248035195590178804888244553462061
5 * 5 0.40987488508823647447878121233795527789635801325495
5 1 6 0.7713763005600807915935850773745815248542947723585
5 2 6 0.32451219145047009948254991056074596924905555805738
5 3 6 0.81724710072367521785130485832746372286203725036689
5 4 6 0.91220871378010997522334196835556787989433736577703
5 * 6 0.18661429735835839665692484794418833784007394494559

6 1 2 0.95836482362808797487757575013966951613301317628078
6 5 2 0.91845582471428180359847772409497399151465223444510
6 * 2 0.66016181584686957392781211001455577843262336028473
6 1 3 0.86751218171239491908907658476288886972026952686301
6 5 3 0.7321699544904454220199852612405745031527708109614
6 * 3 0.63516635460427120720669659127252241734206568733237
6 1 4 0.72258658325534766847436578690250565003731801889725
6 5 4 0.42554745117605448763271593111166763672980634588268
6 * 4 0.30749487875832709312335448607107685302217851995066
6 1 5 0.52346534507199690512570203587861939776333944516009
6 5 5 0.78300290352910122201164489284179973132539677801906
6 * 5 0.40987488508823647447878121233795527789635801325495
6 1 6 0.27710605535004326975691888903900717559837928534397

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6	5	6	0.67343998355656740459077411005798448137406580764280
6	*	6	0.18661429735835839665692484794418833784007394494559
7	1	2	0.99765398801824805745575199848586590104838977156875
7	2	2	0.99668740154736185119549542357183826086432853703231
7	3	2	0.74564040438722187807736297411080874332720005893822
7	4	2	0.98906852604128092494920011866206688759944804504343
7	5	2	0.93348561251953561042303182283359764377636008578062
7	6	2	0.99193337190767667267067400622701760558938762002681
7	*	2	0.66016181584686957392781211001455577843262336028473
7	1	3	0.99284563576602975595901031078857636226019241830154
7	2	3	0.98984306267452432665619052548686584276034684896281
7	3	3	0.9820359201870185428598180693619166772388824054206
7	4	3	0.96524528800661834895816280975502100995118818242669
7	5	3	0.77093874395874628323816728886762758318909948223296
7	6	3	0.97465778149976704833101678046677018357146007753252
7	*	3	0.63516635460427120720669659127252241734206568733237
7	1	4	0.98546514686054195689724549716779516136368771372367
7	2	4	0.97925593342382577716321982515617176017498868620909
7	3	4	0.96303959431570229715988416824794900218954678573364
7	4	4	0.92635560049467742885049474387330246912217450891583
7	5	4	0.47504942820632988734750925376986894672657306491884
7	6	4	0.94695503795677660236507040844485582354536105333782
7	*	4	0.30749487875832709312335448607107685302217851995066
7	1	5	0.97541078884978790157546934143855452639378834459773
7	2	5	0.96472640730111318180467286493968492162356472526847
7	3	5	0.93672333482275622639932836356657031526367035173684
7	4	5	0.86999884056567783769854473353741503126140009551379
7	5	5	0.95367427149821135161097352295533167315911015618065
7	6	5	0.90753546045655108160772300725983280806657638255495
7	*	5	0.40987488508823647447878121233795527789635801325495
7	1	6	0.96259053430958360955758267936940830333133617188597
7	2	6	0.94607005665812543459253596932520179647066529165643
7	3	6	0.90265831568425453492025154169848478262640590887244
7	4	6	0.79353818470465233918261062748102769445314469036766
7	5	6	0.92878975832084684493539660980925986457038262893686
7	6	6	0.85504445986218770161405444452761140400159991710681
7	*	6	0.18661429735835839665692484794418833784007394494559

For the standard reasons,  $C_{6,1}^{(s)} = C_{3,1}^{(s)}$  and  $C_{6,5}^{(s)} = C_{3,2}^{(s)}$ . Lines with a star in the  $n$ -column are [21]

$$(58) \quad C_1^{(s)} = \prod_{n=1}^m C_{m,n}^{(s)},$$

compatible with constants A005597, A065418 and A065419 in the OEIS [27].

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